The value of shares of listed companies is subject to the operational performance of the company as well as market risks. Inspections under section 209 A of the Companies Act 1956 of the books of accounts of the company are generally ordered to ascertain compliance by the company with the provisions of the Companies Act 1956. Since, the price of a security/share ruling below par does not necessarily imply violation of the law but may be a reflection of several other factors, inspection under the provisions of Companies Act, 1956 in all such cases is not warranted.

The Securities Exchange Board of India (SEBI), has been set up under the Securities Exchange Board of India Act, 1992, as amended from time to time, to provide for the establishment of **a** Board to protect the interests of the investors in securities and to promote the development of, and to regulate, the securities market and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto. SEBI is carrying out market regulation in the interest of investors and other stakeholders in accordance with the said Act by prescribing appropriate guidelines for observance by all participants in the capital market.

In addition, the Companies Act, 1956 provides for a legal framework for corporate governance that enables the shareholders of a company to participate in decision making in **a** company in a democratic manner. The Companies Act, 1956 also provides a framework for prepration and disclosure of financial information of a company.

To enable redressal of investors complaints **a** system for facilitating investors and depositors taelectronically lodge their complaints, with the Government has been put into place through the website of Ministry of Corporate Affairs(www.mca.gov.in). The Ministry of Corporate Affairs has also, sponsored a website viz. *www.investorhelpline.in* under the Investor Eduction and Protection Fund (IEPF) administered by it. The website is operated by MIDAS, **a** Non-Governmental Organisation (NGO), and enables follow up of the grievance with the concerned companies/authorities.

Overseas acquisitions by **Indian companies**

1117. SHRI N. **R.** GOVINDARAJAR: Will the Minister of CORPORATE AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

whether Government proposes to formulate a liberal policy to promote Indian companies for acquisition/merger;

if so, the details therefor; and

the number of mergers and acquisitions carried out by Indian companies both in the country and abroad during each of the last three years?

THE MINISTER OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS (SHRI PREM CHAND GUPTA): (a) and (b) A new Companies Bill, containing, *inter-alia,* proposals for streamlining the process of mergers and acquisitions by companies in India, is under preparation and will be introduced in **the** Parliament in due course.

(c) The information is being collected.